

Grammar Unit 1 ★★

Modals of obligation, prohibition and necessity: *have to*, *must* and *need to*

1 Complete the sentences with the words.

didn't need to doesn't have to have to
must mustn't need to

- 1 Maria _____ work after 5 p.m., it's not obligatory.
- 2 There's nothing in the fridge! We _____ go to the supermarket!
- 3 You _____ wear protection glasses for chemistry experiments. It's obligatory.
- 4 Oh, you _____ buy me a present, but thank you!
- 5 One of my mum's house rules is that we _____ make our beds every morning.
- 6 You _____ use your phone in the cinema. It's prohibited.

2 Write sentences about the signs.

1 	2 
3 	4 
5 	6 

- 1 You mustn't smoke.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

Modals of advice: *should* and *ought to*

3 Read the sentences and choose the correct option.

- 1 My grandad smokes a lot and it's making him ill. He **ought to / shouldn't** smoke.
- 2 Marta arrived at school an hour late! She **ought not to / should** be late again.
- 3 I feel really tired but I can't sleep. You **should / shouldn't** read in bed. That will help you sleep.
- 4 Ana needs help with her school project. She **shouldn't / ought to** ask her older brother.
- 5 Martha sends texts when she's driving. That's dreadful! She **should / ought not to** do that!

Modals of ability and permission: *can*, *will be able to* and *allow / be allowed to*

4 Look at the table. Are the sentences True or False? Correct the false ones.

	able to swim?	able to cook?	able to drive?
four years ago	✗	✓	✗
now	✓	✓	✗
four years from now	-	-	✓ (but her mum won't give her permission to!)

- 1 Four years ago Petra couldn't swim, but she could cook.

- 2 Four years ago, Petra could drive.

- 3 Now, Petra can't swim and she can't cook.

- 4 Now, Petra can drive.

- 5 Four years from now, Petra will be able to drive but her mum won't allow her to!



Vocabulary Unit 1

Behaviour

1 Complete the definitions.

Something which is good enough or satisfactory is *acceptable*.

- Someone who does not lie, cheat or steal is h_____.
- Something which often happens is c_____.
- Someone who likes rules and makes people obey them is s_____.
- Something which you know well is f_____.
- Something which is reasonable, right and accepted by most people is f_____.

Personal qualities

2 Match the words to the definitions.

adventurous ambitious ~~artistic~~ confident
creative curious logical sociable

good at making things such as paintings or drawings *artistic*

- friendly; enjoys being with people _____
- determined to be successful or powerful _____
- wanting to learn or know about something _____
- sure that you can do something well _____
- having lots of new ideas _____
- enjoys doing new and exciting things _____
- reasonable and sensible _____

Growing up ceremonies

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words.

hunt (v.) status tattoo tribe warrior




- I'm thinking of getting a _____ of a rose to go on my shoulder.
- Achilles was one of the most famous _____ in Ancient Greece.
- Some Aborigine boys learn how to _____ animals when they're 13.
- Often, if you have a low _____ in society, you don't have a good job or much money.
- Did you know there are over 500 Native American _____ in the USA?

Noun suffixes 1

4 Complete the words with -al, or -ion.

- arriv__
- protect__
- surviv__

5 Match the words from exercise 4 to the pictures.

<p>1</p> 	<p>2</p> 
<p>3</p> 	<p>1 _____</p> <p>2 _____</p> <p>3 _____</p>

6 Complete the sentences with the nouns and verbs in the box.

arrive population position protect survive

- Anne is learning a new yoga _____.
- You should use a high-factor sunscreen to _____ your skin from sunburn.
- The wild bird _____ on the island is growing rapidly.
- What time does your train _____?
- Some animal species _____ the winter by hibernating.



Vocabulary Unit 1

Reacting to news

7 Choose the correct option.

A: My exam results are a lot better than last year!

B: That's *fantastic* / *dreadful*!

1 **A:** My brother said that he won't have a job after April.

B: *What a shame!* / *How exciting!*

2 **A:** I went to the new burger bar last night.

B: *What was it like?* / *That sounds terrible!*

A: It was nice.

3 **A:** Grandma's going to come and live with us after the summer holidays.

B: *That was sad.* / *Really?*

4 **A:** When I got back home last night, my front door was open. I was really afraid to go in.

B: *What happened next?* / *How do you feel?*

5 **A:** What do you think of the new ICT suite at school?

B: *That's understandable.* / *I really like it.*

6 **A:** Dad says we can have a swimming pool in the garden next summer!

B: *How exciting!* / *What a shame!*

