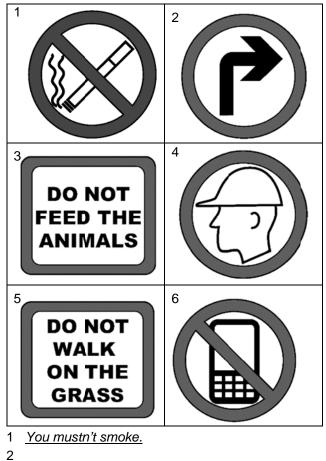
Modals of obligation, prohibition and necessity: *have to, must* and *need to*

1 Complete the sentences with the words.

didn't need to doesn't have to have to must mustn't need to

- 1 Maria _____ work after 5 p.m., it's not obligatory.
- 2 There's nothing in the fridge! We _____ go to the supermarket!
- 3 You _____ wear protection glasses for chemistry experiments. It's obligatory.
- 4 Oh, you _____ buy me a present, but thank you!
- 5 One of my mum's house rules is that we _____ make our beds every morning.
- 6 You _____ use your phone in the cinema. It's prohibited.

2 Write sentences about the signs.



3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____

Modals of advice: should and ought to

3 Read the sentences and choose the correct option.

- 1 My grandad smokes a lot and it's making him ill. He **ought to** / **shouldn't** smoke.
- 2 Marta arrived at school an hour late! She **ought not to** / **should** be late again.
- I feel really tired but I can't sleep.
 You should / shouldn't read in bed. That will help you sleep.
- 4 Ana needs help with her school project. She **shouldn't** / **ought to** ask her older brother.
- 5 Martha sends texts when she's driving. That's dreadful! She should / ought not to do that!

Modals of ability and permission: *can*, *will* be able to and allow / be allowed to

Look at the table. Are the sentences True or

- False? Correct the false ones. able to able to able to swim? drive? cook? four years \checkmark x x ago \checkmark ~ now x four years --✓ (but her from now mum won't give her permission to!)
 - 1 Four years ago Petra couldn't swim, but she could cook.
 - 2 Four years ago, Petra could drive.
 - 3 Now, Petra can't swim and she can't cook.
 - 4 Now, Petra can drive.
 - 5 Four years from now, Petra will be able to drive but her mum won't allow her to!

Vocabulary Unit 1 (**

Behaviour

1 Complete the definitions.

Something which is good enough or satisfactory is a*cceptable*.

- 1 Someone who does not lie, cheat or steal is h______.
- 2 Something which often happens is c
- 3 Someone who likes rules and makes people obey them is s_____.
- 4 Something which you know well is f
- 5 Something which is reasonable, right and accepted by most people is f_____

Personal qualities

2 Match the words to the definitions.

adventurous ambitious artistic confident creative curious logical sociable

good at making things such as paintings or drawings artistic

- 1 friendly; enjoys being with people ____
- 2 determined to be successful or powerful
- 3 wanting to learn or know about something
- 4 sure that you can do something well _____
- 5 having lots of new ideas _____
- 6 enjoys doing new and exciting things _____
- 7 reasonable and sensible _____

Growing up ceremonies

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words.

				-	
hunt (v.)	status	tattoo	tribe	warrior	

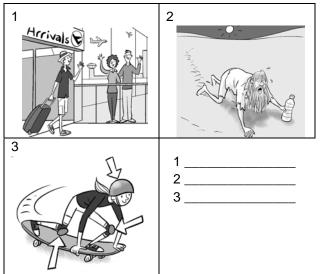
- 1 I'm thinking of getting a _____ of a rose to go on my shoulder.
- 2 Achilles was one of the most famous _____ in Ancient Greece.
- 3 Some Aborigine boys learn how to _____ animals when they're 13.
- 4 Often, if you have a low _____ in society, you don't have a good job or much money.
- 5 Did you know there are over 500 Native American _____ in the USA?

Noun suffixes 1

4 Complete the words with -al, or -ion.

- 1 arriv___
- 2 protect___
- 3 surviv___

5 Match the words from exercise 4 to the pictures.



6 Complete the sentences with the nouns and verbs in the box.

arrive population position protect survive

- 1 Anne is learning a new yoga ____
- 2 You should use a high-factor sunscreen to your skin from sunburn.
- 3 The wild bird ______on the island is growing rapidly.
- 4 What time does your train _____?
- 5 Some animal species ______ the winter by hibernating.

Vocabulary Unit 1 (**

Reacting to news

7 Choose the correct option.

- A: My exam results are a lot better than last year!
- B: That's *fantastic* / dreadful!
- 1 **A:** My brother said that he won't have a job after April.
 - B: What a shame! / How exciting!
- 2 A: I went to the new burger bar last night.
 B: What was it like? / That sounds terrible!
 A: It was nice.
- 3 A: Grandma's going to come and live with us after the summer holidays.
 - B: That was sad. / Really?
- 4 A: When I got back home last night, my front door was open. I was really afraid to go in.
 - B: What happened next? / How do you feel?
- 5 A: What do you think of the new ICT suite at school?
 - B: That's understandable. / I really like it.
- 6 A: Dad says we can have a swimming pool in the garden next summer!
 - B: How exciting! / What a shame!