

Grammar Unit 3

Present perfect with *for* and *since*

1 Cross out the ending that is not possible.

I haven't seen you **since I was in Peru / since months.**

- 1 She's been at this school **for two weeks / for February.**
- 2 We haven't played tennis **for last year / for a long time.**
- 3 He's been in the team **since two weeks / since he scored his first goal.**
- 4 There hasn't been a good film at our local cinema **for years / since years.**
- 5 I haven't spoken to him **since months / since the day of the party.**

2 Rewrite the sentences using *for* or *since*.

I am at school. I arrived two hours ago.
I have been at school for two hours.

- 1 We know Sam. We first met him in January.
We've known Sam... _____
- 2 They are married. They got married a long time ago.
They've been married _____
- 3 She's in hospital. She went in on Saturday.
She's been in hospital _____
- 4 He lives in Madrid. He moved there eighteen months ago.
He's lived in Madrid _____
- 5 She's a teacher. She trained three years ago.
She's been a teacher _____

Present perfect with *still*, *yet* and *already*

3 Rewrite the sentences with *not ... yet* and the correct form of the verb in brackets.

Mum and Dad are still asleep. (wake up)
They haven't woken up yet.

- 1 The plane is still on the runway. (take off)
It _____ .
- 2 Bill and Sally are still here. (go)
They _____ .
- 3 She still doesn't have any new friends. (made)
She _____ .
- 4 Trisha is still looking for her scarf. (find)
Trisha _____ .
- 5 Brian is still doing his project. (finish)
Brian _____ .

4 Look at Julia's list of things to do before her holiday. Write sentences to describe what she has already done (✓) or hasn't done yet (✗).

Things to do

- 1 print plane ticket ✓
- 2 pack clothes ✓
- 3 find passport ✗
- 4 buy sunglasses ✓
- 5 change money ✗
- 6 take the hamster to Anna's house ✗

1 She has already printed her plane ticket.

- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

5 Read the situations and complete the sentences with the past participle of the verb in brackets and *already* or *yet*.

You and a friend are having a drink in a café. The waiter thinks you've finished and starts to take your glasses. (finish / yet)
You say, 'We haven't finished yet.'

- 1 You know that your friend is looking for a singer for their new band. Perhaps she has found someone. (find / yet)
You ask, 'Have you _____ ?'
- 2 Your mum leaves for work. A few minutes later someone rings and asks to speak to her. (already / leave)
You say, 'I'm sorry but _____.'
- 3 You are thinking about where to go on holiday. You are not sure. A friend asks you where you are going. (decide / yet)
You say, 'I _____.'
- 4 You are going to the cinema this evening with friends. You bought cinema tickets for you and your friends this morning. A friend says, 'Shall I get the tickets?' (already / buy)
You say, 'No, it's OK. I _____.'
- 5 You're waiting for a bus to go to your friend's house, but it's late. You're still waiting when your friend calls you to ask where you are. (not arrive / yet)
You say, 'The bus _____.'



Vocabulary Unit 3

Money and shopping

1 Complete the dialogues with the words.

afford bargain borrow brand
discount save ~~shop online~~ worth

- A:** Do you often shop online?
B: Yes, I do. We live in a small village.
- 1 **A:** Dad, can I have a new laptop?
B: Yes, of course ... if you _____ up for it!
- 2 **A:** What _____ are your trainers?
B: SportRun – they're my favourite company.
- 3 **A:** How much is Mum's old car _____ ?
B: Not very much, I'm afraid!
- 4 **A:** How much is this, please?
B: There's a 50% _____, so it's now €13.
- 5 **A:** Why can't we go abroad on holiday?
B: I'm sorry. We don't have enough money so we can't _____ it.
- 6 **A:** Liam, can I _____ your phone? I'll give it back!
B: Yeah, sure.
- 7 **A:** This phone was only €30 but I've seen them in the shops for €60!
B: Wow! That's a great _____.

Free-time activities

2 Which free-time activity are the people describing?

It involves cycling off the road – up and down mountains or through forests.

trail biking

This is the sport of shooting arrows from a bow at a target.

1 a _____ y

You often use ropes and you can't be afraid of heights!

2 r __ k c _____ g

This set of sports includes running, jumping, throwing and walking.

3 a _____ s

This is a combination of skiing and surfing. A motorboat pulls the rider along.

4 w _____ g

This involves paddling a special kind of canoe down rivers or in the sea.

5 k _____ g

Phrasal verbs

3 Complete the sentences with the words.

fill ~~queue~~ set turn wash

- I don't like that restaurant. You always have to queue up to get in.
- 1 I like Chinese food, but it doesn't always _____ me up! I should eat more rice!
- 2 Sarah didn't _____ up for the match on Saturday. I don't know where she was.
- 3 Can you _____ up after lunch, please?
- 4 They _____ up a huge screen in the park so that people could see the concert.

Food adjectives

4 Complete the underlined words.

- It's curry – but don't worry, it's very mild.
- 1 Mmm, this cake is de_____ !
- 2 Which foods are most nu_____ ?
- 3 This tea is incredibly sw_____. How much sugar did you put in it?
- 4 Yuck! This milk has been out of the fridge for too long. It tastes s_____.
- 5 The pasta came in a s_____ tomato sauce. It was quite hot!

Reaching an agreement

5 Choose the correct option.

- A:** Why / How don't we get Amy a DVD?
B: We don't know which films she's already got.
C: OK, so (1) why / how about a T-shirt?
D: That's not a bad (2) idea / plan, but it's a bit boring.
- B:** We (3) could / shall get her a necklace.
A: But she never wears jewellery.
C: I know, (4) let's / shall organize a surprise party for her!
D: That (5) works / sounds like a good plan. Is everyone (6) happy / agree to go with that idea?

